

Foreward

We are pleased to make the proceedings of the 13th annual Workshop on American Indigenous Languages (WAIL) available as the 21st volume of the Santa Barbara Papers in Linguistics. We are grateful for the continuing support of the University of California, Santa Barbara as a whole and the faculty, staff and students of the Department of Linguistics. We extend our special thanks to Marianne Mithun. She offers us her support as well as opening her home for the conference.

We also thank those who come from near and far to attend the conference. These proceedings represent only a portion of the papers presented. Thank you to all of you who helped expand our collective knowledge of the indigenous languages of the Americas.

Nahow. Miigwech.

Stephanie Gamble Morse

Daisy Rosenblum

Co-coordinators

Jalon Begay

Tim Henry

Verónica Muñoz Ledo Yáñez

Alex Walker

Eric Weisser

Organizing Committee